

Colonial

clash of worldviews
Sp/Br/Fr/Dutch - NAs
est of colonies in North Am
enslavement of NAs - Sp, role of
RCC
clashes with Br - King Phillip's War,
Bacon's Rebellion
forced imm/enslavement of Afr in
Sp (repl NA slaves) and Br cols (repl
ind serv in Va/Md)

pre-1850

GW/Adams - prevent foreign
infl/iso/neut - GW Neut Procl/Farewell
Address/Alien Act 1798
importation of slaves ends 1808
Irish imm begins 1830s - fear of a RC
conspiracy by many Prots - accuse RCC
of dumping poor on the U.S.
American Party late 1840s - "I know
nothing." - 1st major nativist group,
1855 - 1m members

Gilded Age/Progressive

"new immigration" S and E Europe
new langs, traditions - very different than old N/W
Euros
Ellis Island - Americanization, health insp
effects on urban setting, work, wages
Riis - How the Other Half Lives
Addams/Kelley - settlement houses - Addams/Hull
Am. Protective Asso - protect Am institutions from
for infl, membership
Chinese - Gold Rush 1840s, Trans RR, Angel Island
Cal Workingman's Party - Dennis Kearney - bl Ch. for
lower wages - violent tactics
Ch Exclusion Act 1887, Gentlemen's Agreemnt 1903
(TR) - limits Japanese imm.

Immigration/Nativism

WWI/1920s

Bolshevik Revo
Espionage Act 1917
Sedition Act 1917
Schenk vs. U.S. - "clear and present
danger" doctrine - 1st Am has limits
Debs arrested antiwar speech
Red Scare I
Palmer Raids - Soviet Ark deportation
Sacco and Vanzetti Trial
National Origins Act/Johnson Reed Act -
strict imm quotas established - last into
the 1960s

WWII/Cold War/1950s

irrational fears of Jap/Ams in Cal
Internment of Jap/Ams - FDR Exec Order -
upheld by SCt in *Korematsu v. U.S.*
response of Jap/Ams - loyalty to U.S.
Ger/It Ams interned also
Red Scare II
spy cases - Rosenbergs
Truman - Loyalty Review Board
HUAC hearings - Hollywood blacklists
McCarthy "witch hunts"
fear of comm infl/Russian tech domination -
arms race/space race

post 1960

quotas from 1920s laws lifted
Latin American immig increases
migrant farm work - southwest
problem of illegal immigrants
Cesar Chavez civil rights and labor
leader - 1st to organize - United Farm
Workers - CBA - req'd Am cit. to
belong
boycotts Cal grape growers